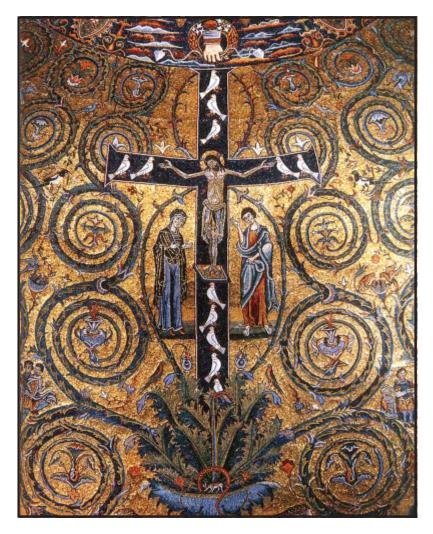
# The Chrism Mass

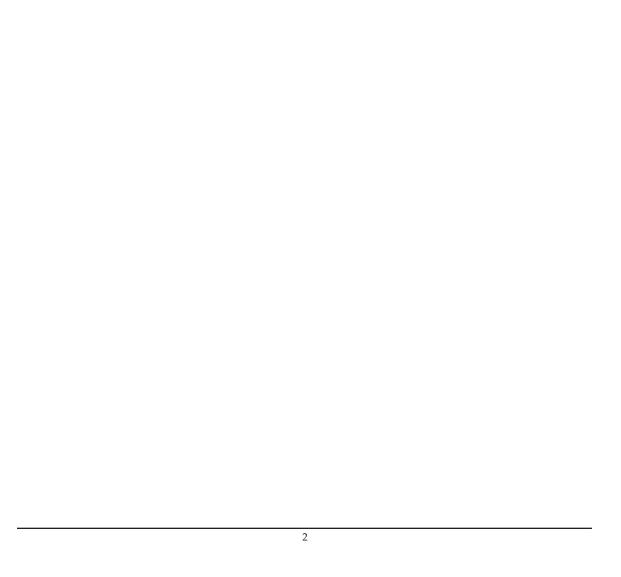


Cathedral Basilica of Saints Peter and Paul and the Shrine of Saint Katharine Drexel Archdiocese of Philadelphia

## INVOCATION TO SAINT MICHAEL THE ARCHANGEL

Saint Michael the Archangel, defend us in battle; be our safeguard against the wickedness and snares of the devil.

May God rebuke him, we humbly pray: and you, O Prince of the heavenly hosts, by the power of God, cast down to hell Satan and the other evil spirits, who prowl through the world for the ruin of souls. Amen.



# The Chrism Mass WITH THE BLESSING of OILS AND Consecration of Chrism



Principal Celebrant and Homilist Most Reverend Nelson J. Pérez Archbishop of Philadelphia

> Holy Thursday April 14, 2022 10:00 AM

Cathedral Basilica of Saints Peter and Paul and the Shrine of Saint Katharine Drexel Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### MIDMORNING PRAYER April 14, 2022 Holy Thursday

#### Introduction

God, come to my assistance.

– Lord, make haste to help me.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit:
as it was in the beginning, is now, and will be for ever. Amen.

#### Нуми

Christ, victim for the sins of men, Your death brings hope to our despair; With your new life we live again, Your heav'nly joy is ours to share.

Yet still in many things we fail, And fall again in sin and shame; Let not our sinfulness prevail, Let not your saving be in vain.

Lord God, eternal Trinity, We praise you for yourself alone; And pray that we may ever be Blest in that kingdom of your own.

Melody: Spires L.M.; Music: J. Klug's Geistliche Lieder, 1543; Text: O salutaris hostia, paraphrased by Brian Foley; ©1971 by Faber Music Ltd. Reproduced from NEW CATHOLIC HYMNAL by permission of the publishers.

#### **PSALMODY**

#### Antiphon

Before the feast of the Passover Jesus knew that his hour had come; he had always loved those who were his own, and now he would show them the depth of his love.

#### Psalm 119:65-72 IX (Teth)

Lord, you have been good to your servant \* according to your word.

Teach me discernment and knowledge \* for I trust in your commands.

Before I was afflicted I strayed \*
but now I keep your word.
You are good and your deeds are good; \*
teach me your commandments.

Though proud men smear me with lies \* yet I keep your precepts.

Their minds are closed to good \* but your law is my delight.

It was good for me to be afflicted, \* to learn your will.

The law from your mouth means more to me \* than silver and gold.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, \* and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, \* and will be fore ever. Amen.

Psalm 56:2-7b, 9-14 Trust in God's work

This psalm shows Christ in his passion (Saint Jerome).

Have mercy on me, God, men crush me; \* they fight me all day long and oppress me; \*

My foes crush me all day long, \* for many fight proudly against me.

When I fear, I will trust in you, \* in God whose word I praise. In God I trust, I shall not fear: \* what can mortal man do to me?

All day long they distort my words, \* all their thought is to harm me. They band together in ambush, \* track me down and seek my life.

You have kept an account of my wanderings; † you have kept a record of my tears; \* are they not written in your book?

Then my foes will be put to flight † on the day that I call to you. \* This I know, that God is on my side.

In God, whose word I praise, \* in the Lord, whose word I praise, in God I trust; I shall not fear: \* what can mortal man do to me?

I am bound by the vows I have made you. \*

O God, I will offer you praise for you rescued my soul from death, \* you kept my feet from stumbling that I may walk in the presence of God \* and enjoy the light of the living.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, \* and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, \* and will be fore ever. Amen.

#### Psalm 57

#### Morning prayer in affliction

This psalm tells of our Lord's passion (Saint Augustine)

Have mercy on me, God, have mercy \* for in you my soul has taken refuge. In the shadow of your wings I take refuge \* till the storms of destruction pass by.

I call to God the Most High, \*
to God who has always been my help.
May he send from heaven and save me †
and shame those who assail me. \*
May God send his truth and his love.

My soul lies down among lions, \* who would devour the sons of men.

Their teeth are spears and arrows, \* their tongue a sharpened sword.

O God, arise above the heavens; \* may your glory shine on earth!

They laid a snare for my steps, \* my soul was bowed down.

They dug a pit in my path \* but fell in it themselves.

My heart is ready, O God, †
my heart is ready. \*
I will sing, I will sing your praise.
Awake, my soul, †
awake, lyre and harp, \*
I will awake the dawn.

I will thank you, Lord, among the peoples, \* among the nations I will praise you, for your love reaches to the heavens \* and your truth to the skies.

O God, arise above the heavens; \* may your glory shine on earth!

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, \* and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, \* and will be fore ever. Amen.

#### Antiphon

Before the feast of the Passover Jesus knew that his hour had come; he had always loved those who were his own, and now he would show them the depth of his love.

#### READING

#### Hebrews 4:14-15

Since we have a great high priest who has passed through the heavens, Jesus, the Son of God, let us hold fast to our profession of faith. For we do not have a high priest who is unable to sympathize with our weakness, but one who was tempted in every way that we are, yet never sinned.

Verse

He freely gave himself up in sacrifice.

- He said no word in his own defense.

#### CONCLUDING PRAYER

Let us pray.

God of infinite compassion, to love you is to be made holy; fill our hearts with your love.
By the death of your Son you have given us hope, born of faith; by his rising again fulfill this hope in the perfect love of heaven, where he lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, God for ever and ever.

Amen.

Acclamation

Let us praise the Lord.

And give him thanks.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The English Translation of the Introductory Verses and Responses, the Invitatories, the Antiphons, Captions and Patristic Commentaries for the Psalms, Psalm-prayers, Responsories, Intercessions, Greeting, Blessings, and Dismissal, Non-Biblical Readings, and Hagiographical Introductions from *The Liturgy of the Hours* © 1974, 1975, 1976, International Committee on English in the Liturgy, Inc. (ICEL); the Alternative Opening Prayers and the English translation of the Opening Prayers (Prayers of the Day) from *The Roman Missal* © 1973, ICEL. All rights reserved.

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#### THE CHRISM MASS

Prelude

John 3:16

B. E. Boykin (b. 1989)

For God so loved the world That he gave His only begotten son that whosoever believeth in Him shall not perish but have eternal life.

PSALM-SONATA No. 1 Brenda Portman (b. 1980)

"He who dwells in the shelter of the Most High will rest in the shadow of the Almighty." (Psalm 91:1)

Salve Regina Arr. Frank La Rocca (b. 1951)

English translation, sung in Latin
Hail, holy Queen, Mother of Mercy,
Hail our life, our sweetness and our hope.
To thee do we cry, Poor banished children of Eve;
To thee do we send up our sighs,
Mourning and weeping in this valley of tears.
Turn then, most gracious advocate, Thine eyes of mercy toward us;
And after this our exile, Show unto us the blessed fruit of thy womb, Jesus.
O clement, O loving, O sweet Virgin Mary.

Sonata in F Major, HWV 370, Adagio—Allegro

G. F. Handel (1685-1759)

Where Charity and Love Prevail/Donde Hay Amor y Caridad

Where charity and love prevail, there God is ever found; Brought here together by Christ's love, by love are we thus bound.

With grateful joy and holy fear God's charity we learn; Let us with heart and mind and soul now love God in return.

Forgive we now each other's faults as we our faults confess;
And let us love each other well in Christian holiness.

Normand Gouin (b. 1970)

Donde hay amor y caridad, allí siempre está Dios; unidos con sinceridad, Cristo está aquí con nos.

Con gozo y santo temor busquemos su amor; con mente, alma y corazón amemos con fervor.

A los que nos hicieron mal siempre hay que perdonar; amémosles con grande amor: a Cristo hay que imitar. Let strife among us be unknown, let all contention cease; Be God's the glory that we seek, be ours God's holy peace.

Let us recall that in our midst dwells God's begotten Son; As members of His body joined, we are in Christ made one.

No race or creed can love exclude, if honored be God's name; Our family embraces all whose Father is the same. Amen

Que ya termine el pelear, cese la contención. Demos la gloria a nuestro Dios, su paz esté con nos.

Que entre nosotros mora Dios: nunca, hemos de olvidar; vivamos siempre con amor, él nunca ha de faltar.

El amor no hace distinción de razas o color; de todos se hizo Padre Dios, y de él nació el amor. Amen.

#### Locus Iste

Paul Mealor (b. 1975)

English translation, sung in Latin
This place was made by God, a priceless sacrament; it is without reproach.

#### Introductory Rites

ENTRANCE

#### Canticle of Jesus Christ, Our Redeemer

Normand Gouin

Composed especially for the 2014 Chrism Mass of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia



#### **Ecce Sacerdos**

Normand Gouin

English translation, sung in Latin

Behold a great priest, who in his days pleased God.

Therefore by an oath the Lord made him increase among his people.

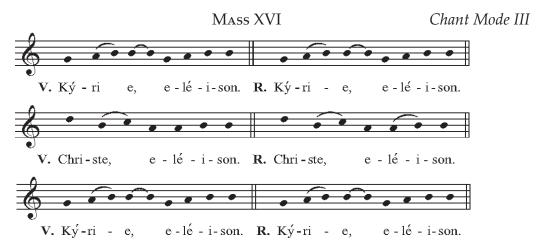
He gave him the blessing of all nations and confirmed his covenant upon his head.

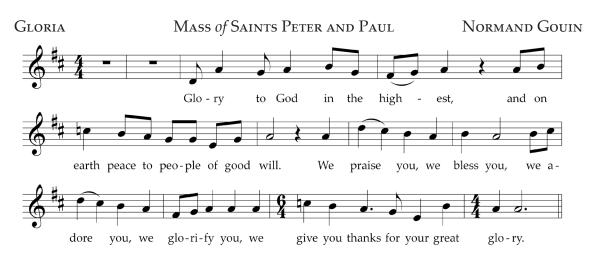
**DILEXISTI** 

Chant

#### Sign of the Cross and Greeting

#### Penitential Act





Choir or Cantor: Lord God, heavenly King, O God, almighty Father.

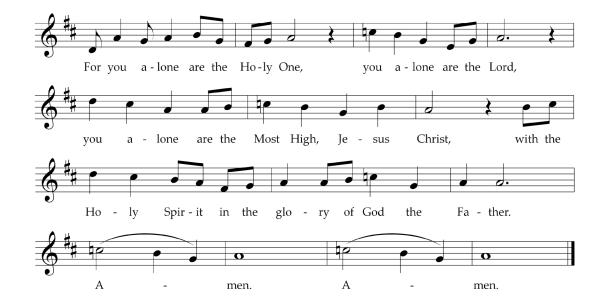
Lord Jesus Christ, Only begotten Son,

Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father,

you take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

you take away the sins of the world, receive our prayer

you are seated at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.



Collect

### Liturgy of the Word

FIRST READING

Isаiан 61:1-3*a*, 6*a*, 8*b*-9

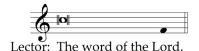
Spanish translation, read in English

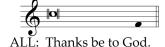
El espíritu del Señor está sobre mí, porque me ha ungido y me ha enviado para anunciar la buena nueva a los pobres, a curar a los de corazón quebrantado, a proclamar el perdón a los cautivos, la libertad a los prisioneros, y a pregonar el año de gracia del Señor, el día de la venganza de nuestro Dios.

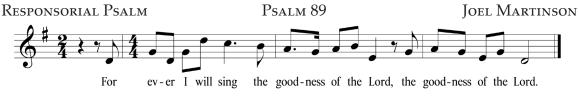
El Señor me ha enviado a consolar a los afligidos, los afligidos de Sión, a cambiar su ceniza en diadema, sus lágrimas en aceite perfumado de alegría y su abatimiento, en cánticos.
Ustedes serán llamados "sacerdotes del Señor"; "ministros de nuestro Dios" se les llamará.

Esto dice el Señor:

"Yo les daré su recompensa fielmente y haré con ellos un pacto perpetuo. Su estirpe será célebre entre las naciones, y sus vástagos, entre los pueblos. Cuantos los vean reconocerán que son la estirpe que bendijo el Señor".







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Proclamaré sin cesar la misericordia del Señor.

Translation

"He encontrado a David, mi servidor, y con mi aceite santo lo he ungido. Lo sostendrá mi mano y le dará mi brazo fortaleza. **Respuesta** 

"My faithfulness and my mercy shall be with him; and through my name shall his horn be exalted. He shall say of me, 'You are my father, my God, the Rock, my savior!'" Response

Second Reading Revelation 1:5-8

English translation, read in Spanish

Grace to you and peace from Jesus Christ, who is the faithful witness, the firstborn of the dead and ruler of the kings of the earth. To him who loves us and has freed us from our sins by his Blood, who has made us into a Kingdom, priests for his God and Father, to him be glory and power forever and ever. Amen.

Behold, he is coming amid the clouds, and every eye will see him, even those who pierced him.
All the peoples of the earth will lament him.
Yes. Amen.

"I am the Alpha and the Omega," says the Lord God, "the one who is and who was and who is to come, the Almighty."





#### ACCLAMATION BEFORE THE GOSPEL

JAMES J. CHEPPONIS



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Honor y gloria a ti, Señor Jesús.

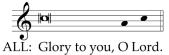
The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, for he sent me to bring glad tidings to the poor.

Spanish translation El Espíritu del Señor está sobre mí. Me ha enviado para anunciar la buena nueva a los pobres. Gospel Luke 4:16-21

Deacon: The Lord be with you.



Deacon: The Holy Gospel according to Saint Luke.



Spanish translation, proclaimed in English

En aquel tiempo, Jesús fue a Nazaret, donde se había criado. Entró en la sinagoga, como era su costumbre hacerlo los sábados, y se levantó para hacer la lectura. Se le dio el volumen del profeta Isaías, lo desenrolló y encontró el pasaje en que estaba escrito: El Espíritu del Señor está sobre mí, porque me ha ungido para llevar a los pobres la buena nueva, para anunciar la liberación a los cautivos y la curación a los ciegos, para dar libertad a los oprimidos y proclamar el año de gracia del Señor.

Enrolló el volumen, lo devolvió al encargado y se sentó. Los ojos de todos los asistentes a la sinagoga estaban fijos en él. Entonces comenzó a hablar, diciendo: "Hoy mismo se ha cumplido este pasaje de la Escritura que acaban de oír".

Deacon: The Gospel of the Lord.

ALL: Praise to you, Lord Je - sus Christ.

Homily Archbishop Pérez

#### Renewal of Priestly Promises

#### All stand

Archbishop Pérez addresses the priests:

Beloved sons,

on the anniversary of that day

when Christ our Lord conferred his priesthood

on his Apostles and on us, are you resolved to renew,

in the presence of your Bishop and God's holy people,

the promises you once made?

#### Priests: I am.

#### Archbishop Pérez:

Are you resolved to be more united with the Lord Jesus and more closely conformed to him, denying yourselves and confirming those promises about sacred duties towards Christ's Church which, prompted by love of him, you willingly and joyfully pledged on the day of your priestly ordination?

#### Priests: I am.

#### Archbishop Pérez:

Are you resolved to be faithful stewards of the mysteries of God in the Holy Eucharist and the other liturgical rites and to discharge faithfully the sacred office of teaching, following Christ the Head and Shepherd, not seeking any gain, but moved only by zeal for souls?

#### Priests: I am.

Archbishop Pérez addresses the deacons and the lay faithful:

As for you, dearest sons and daughters,

pray for your Priests,

that the Lord may pour out his gifts abundantly upon them, and keep them faithful as ministers of Christ, the High Priest,

so that they may lead you to him, who is the source of salvation.

#### People: Christ, hear us. Christ, graciously hear us.

#### Archbishop Pérez:

And pray also for me, that I may be faithful to the apostolic office entrusted to me in my lowliness and that in your midst I may be made day by day a living and more perfect image of Christ, the Priest, the Good Shepherd, the Teacher and the Servant of all.

People: Christ, hear us. Christ, graciously hear us.

Archbishop Pérez:

May the Lord keep us all in his charity and lead all of us, shepherds and flock, to eternal life.

All: Amen.

Please be seated

# The Blessing of the Oils and the Consecration of the Chrism

Presentation of the Balsam, the Oils and the Gifts of Bread and Wine



The Blessing of the Oil of the Sick

The Blessing of the Oil of Catechumens

#### The Consecration of the Chrism

All concelebrants please stand.

All concelebrants extend your right hand toward the Chrism, without saying anything, until the end of the prayer, as Archbishop Pérez prays:

"And so Father, we ask you to bless..."

#### LITURGY of THE EUCHARIST

#### Preparation of the Gifts

OFFERTORY

The Spirit of the Lord

Philip W. J. Stopford (b. 1977)

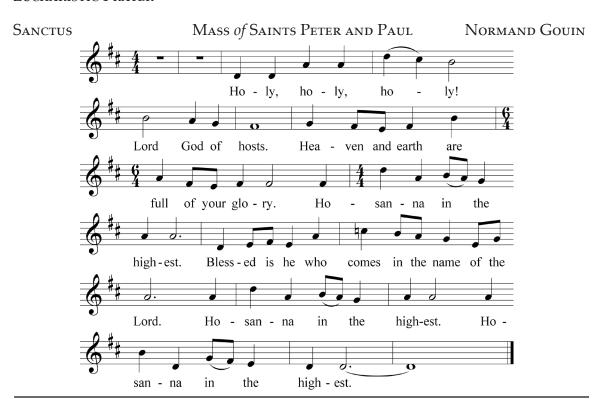
The Spirit of the Lord is upon me. The spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he hath anointed me to preach the gospel to the poor.

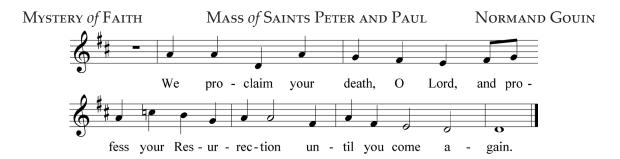
He hath sent me to heal the brokenhearted, to preach deliverance to the captives and recov'ring of sight to the blind, to preach the acceptable year of the Lord, to give unto them that mourn a garland for ashes, the oil of joy for mourning, the garment of praise for the spirit of heaviness, that they may be called trees of righteousness, the planting of the Lord, that he might be glorified.

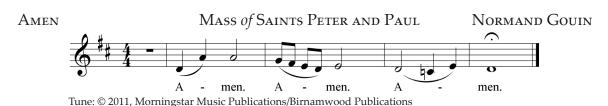
For as the earth bringeth forth her bud, and as the garden causeth the things that are sown in it to spring forth, so the Lord God will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before the nations. The Spirit of the Lord.

#### Prayer over the Offerings

#### EUCHARISTIC PRAYER







#### COMMUNION RITE

#### LORD'S PRAYER

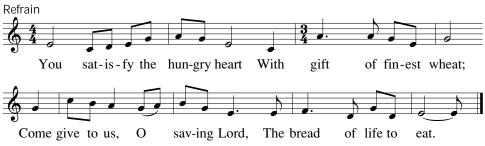
#### RITE of PEACE



#### Communion

Chant Mode IV

You have taken delight in righteousness and justice, and have disdained iniquity and evil: therefore, you have been anointed with the oil of gladness by God your God.



Text: Omer Westendorf, 1916-1998 Tune: BICENTENNIAL, CM, with refrain; Robert E. Kreutz, 1922-1996 © 1977, Archdiocese of Philadelphia

#### Sung text:

- As when the shepherd calls his sheep They know and heed his voice So when You call Your family, Lord We follow and rejoice.
- Hoy damos gracias al cantar Con voces de placer, Pues nos estimas dignos, Dios, De tan buen pan comer.
- 3. Is not the cup we bless and share The blood of Christ outpoured? Do not one cup, one loaf declare Our oneness in the Lord?
- 4. Tu fran misterio, mi Señor, ¿Quién puede explicar? ¡Ningún sepulcro te encerró, Y vas en mí a morar!
- Choir: 5. You give Yourself to us, O Lord
  Then selfless let us be
  To serve each other in Your name
  In truth and charity.

#### Translation:

- La oveja sigue una voz; Conoce a su pastor, Con gozo te seguimos hoy Nos llamas, buen Señor.
- 2. With joyful lips we sing to You
  Our praise and gratitude
  That You should count us worthy, Lord
  To share this heav'nly food.
- 3. Hoy damos gracias al cantar Con voces de placer, Pues nos estimas dignos, Dios, De tan buen pan comer.
- 4. The myst'ry of Your presence, Lord No mortal tongue can tell Whom all the world cannot contain Comes in our hearts to dwell.

(Choir) 5. Sin interés te entregas tú, Ejemplo de hermandad, Sirvamos todos con virtud En paz y caridad.

#### Hymn of Praise

#### Ave verum

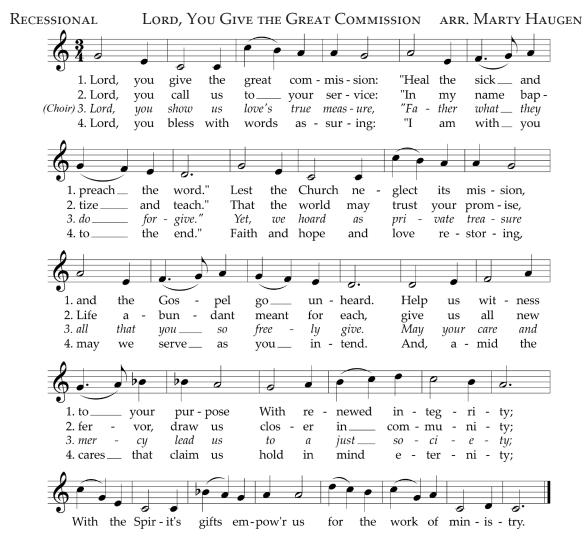
Marcel Dupré (1886-1971)

English translation, sung in Latin

Hail, true Body, born of the Virgin Mary, that truly suffered, sacrificed on the cross for man; You whose pierced side flowed with a wave of blood, let us foretaste of you in the trial of our death. O sweet! O merciful! O Jesus son of Mary, have mercy upon me.

#### Concluding Rites

Greeting, Blessing and Dismissal



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Postlude

PSALM-SONATA No. 1

Brenda Portman

"How long, O Lord? Will you forget me forever?" (Psalm 13)

(b. 1980)

The newly blessed and consecrated Holy Oils are available one half hour after the Chrism Mass in the first floor auditorium of the Archdiocesan Pastoral Center.

The old Holy Oils should be replaced promptly in anticipation of use at the Easter Vigil.

If additional Holy Oils are needed during the year, please contact the Cathedral Rectory.

#### CARE OF THE HOLY OILS

The annual celebration of the Chrism Mass provides the opportunity to restate some of the important norms that pertain to the Holy Oils to heighten our corporate reverence toward them. During the Holy Thursday Chrism Mass, the Archbishop consecrates the chrism and blesses the other oils. The distribution of the new oils takes place in the auditorium of the Archdiocesan Pastoral Center.

#### The Holy Oils

The Church requires the use of proper oils for the celebration of the Sacraments. In the case of Confirmation, the use of the proper oil, the Sacred Chrism, involves the validity of the Sacrament. Only oils pressed from olive plants or from other plants that have been recently consecrated or blessed by the Bishop may be used in the administration of the Sacraments (Canon 847§1). Old oil can only be used when there is a true necessity (Canon 847§1). The Holy Oils can never be diluted under any circumstances with additional oil, even in order to fill an oil stock or container or to display the oils in an ambry or a repository. Perfumes or other substances can never be added to the consecrated and blessed oils. Also, the Holy Oils may never be employed for non-sacramental use.

The care of the Holy Oils is the responsibility of the pastor or priest chaplain. The pastor obtains the new oils from his own Bishop and keeps them carefully in a fitting place (Canon 847§2). The Bishop is instructed, in the directions for the celebration of the Chrism Mass, to advise the priests of the manner in which the Holy Oils are to be treated and honored, and carefully reserved (*The Order of Blessing the Oil of Catechumens and of the Sick and of Consecrating the Chrism*, 28).

#### Disposing of Old Oils

Each year in anticipation of the Chrism Mass, the pastor should see that all the old oils are collected from the ambry or repository, including all vessels with oil for the sick, and disposed of by burning them (*Book of Blessings*, 1127), or burying them. It is not fitting that the Holy Oils be burned along with trash or other household items. It is a custom in some places to burn all the old oils and the oil-saturated cottons in the new fire of the Easter Vigil.

#### **Vessels for the Holy Oils**

Only vessels specifically designated for the Holy Oils—the traditional oil stocks or other containers designed solely for the Holy Oils—are to be used. These vessels should be worthy of their liturgical function and be closed in such a way as to prevent the oils from being spilled and to ensure they remain fresh (*Book of Blessings*, 1126). Each vessel is to be clearly identified for its content. Household bottles, jars and plastic containers are not appropriate for the use of the Holy Oils. The vessels for the Holy Oils are to be thoroughly cleansed with soap and water before they are used for new oils.

Only the amount of new oils typically needed for the year for the administration of the Sacraments will be provided. Holy Oils should not be requested simply for their display. If during the year, additional Holy Oils are needed for sacramental use, please contact the Rector at the Cathedral Rectory.

#### Reservation of the Holy Oils

The Holy Oils, according to ancient tradition, are reverently reserved in a special place in the church. Typically, this place is in the sanctuary; however, reservation may also be in the baptistry (*Built of Living Stones*, 117). An ambry or repository must be secured and locked (*Book of Blessings*, 1125). The vessels reserved in the ambry or repository must contain only the consecrated and blessed oils. Once again, Holy Oils in these vessels can never be diluted for the sake of display.

The above norms for the care of the Holy Oils were originally approved by Cardinal Justin Rigali on 25 March 2010. Revised on April 11, 2022.

#### CATHEDRAL BASILICA MUSIC MINISTERS

#### **PSALMIST**

Marcelle McGuirk

#### **CANTOR**

Jackie Dunleavy

## CATHEDRAL BASILICA CHOIR ARCHDIOCESAN CHOIR *of* Philadelphia

#### Instrumentalists

Ed Jakuboski, Trumpet Steve Heitzer, Trumpet Alexandr Kislitsyn, Violin William Kerrigan, Percussion Mark Loria, Organist

Ms. Charlene Angelini Director of Cathedral Parish Music and The Archdiocesan Choir of Philadelphia



# Cathedral Basilica of Saints Peter and Paul and the Shrine of Saint Katharine Drexel Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Reverend Gerald Dennis Gill, Rector

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